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## Processing Tabular Data with --num_break

Processing Tabular Data was introduced in MetaMap16V2; previous MetaMap versions do not include this functionality.
This page provides a technique for solving a problem similar to that presented in the bulleted lists page.
MetaMap users wishing to analyze the text of web pages will first have to screen-scrape the display or otherwise extract the text from the markup language. If a web page contains a table such as

| Blood and lymphatic system <br> disorders |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Neutropenia | 52.8 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 45.8 |
| Anemia | 23.1 | 2.5 | 18.9 | 3.5 |
| Leukopenia | 18.2 | 12.3 | 20.4 | 14.6 |
| Febrile neutropenia: | 13.8 | 13.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| Nervous system disorders |  |  |  |  |
| Neuropathy peripheral | 32.4 | 3.2 | 33.8 | 2.0 |
| Headache | 20.9 | 1.2 | 16.9 | 0.5 |
| Dysgeusia | 18.4 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 0.0 |
| Dizziness | 12.5 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 0.0 |

the extracted text will probably look something like the following:

| Blood and lymphatic system disorders |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Neutropenia | 52.8 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 45.8 |
| Anemia | 23.1 | 2.5 | 18.9 | 3.5 |
| Leukopenia | 18.2 | 12.3 | 20.4 | 14.6 |
| Febrile neutropenia | 13.8 | 13.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| Nervous system disorders |  |  |  |  |
| Neuropathy peripheral | 32.4 | 3.2 | 33.8 | 2.0 |
| Headache | 20.9 | 1.2 | 16.9 | 0.5 |
| Dysgeusia | 18.4 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 0.0 |
| Dizziness | 12.5 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 0.0 |

which is essentially a noun pile with many interspersed numbers. MetaMap's phrase chunker will detect no syntactic structure in the text, and consequently analyze the text of the entire table as one phrase, which will require extensive processing time.

To solve this problem, we recommend either Suppressing Numerical Concepts, or, better yet, using the --num_break option, which will force the phrase chunker to declare a phrase break after encountering two consecutive numbers.

With the --num_break option, the smaller phrases analyzed, displayed one per line, will be the following, saving considerable processing time with no degradation of results:

```
Blood
and
lymphatic system disorders Neutropenia 52.8
48.9 49.6
45.8 Anemia
23.1
```

| 2.5 | 18.9 |  | 18.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3.5 | Leukopenia |  |  |
| 12.3 | 20.4 | 13.8 |  |
| 14.6 | Febrile neutropenia |  |  |
| 13.0 | 7.6 |  |  |
| 7.3 | Nervous system disorders | Neuropathy peripheral | 32.4 |
| 3.2 | 33.8 |  |  |
| 2.0 | Headache | 20.9 |  |
| 1.2 | 16.9 |  |  |
| 0.5 | Dysgeusia | 18.4 |  |
| 0.0 | 15.6 |  |  |
| 0.0 | Dizziness | 12.5 |  |
| 0.5 | 12.1 |  |  |
| 0.0 |  |  |  |

